Are Healthy Foods Affordable?











The Greater Vancouver Food Bank (GVFB) is a non-profit organization that aims to "create empowering environments that provide and promote access to healthy food, education and training¹"

Issue

In 2016, it was found that one in nine households (11.8%) in British Columbia can be seen as food insecure ²

Food bank use in British Columbia increased by 32.5% from 2008-2016³

The Goal

Determine if a correlation exists between location and healthiness to price of food products based on the GVFB's in-house dietitian approved ranking system⁴



Significance

GFVB provides food to 27,000 people weekly through both purchased and donated food ¹

22% Adolescent Members



22% Senior Members

Methods

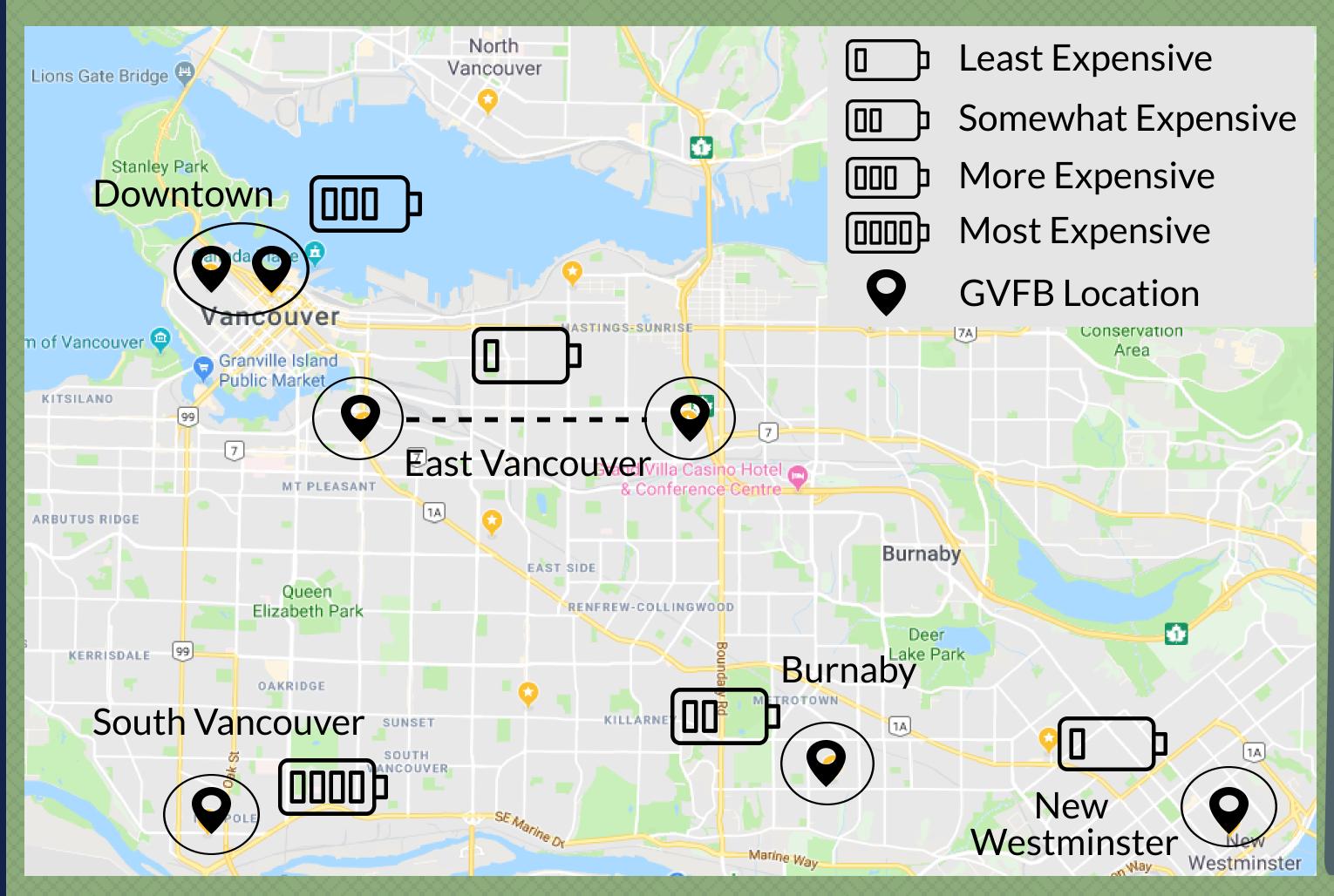
Visit grocers close to GVFB locations

Enter products into GVFB ranking system that is based on: category, product size, nutritional values, ingredients, and packaging Rank = 1: Most Healthy Rank = 6: Not as Healthy

Take pictures of 21 different food items

Complete regression analysis of price, store location and rank of food products to observe their associations with one another

Results



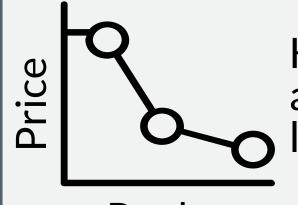
14
Stores
Visited

623

Products
Analyzed

Location Affects Price Example: Yves Canned Corn Burnaby Price: \$2.27 Downtown Price: \$3.99

Rank Affects Price



Higher the rank (not as healthy) = Slightly lower the price

Rank

Example:

Average price for rank = 2: \$4.05 Average price for rank = 4: \$3.85

Take Home Message

Non-profit food organizations such as food banks and donors may reconsider where they purchase food if further travel is feasible, and aligns with their budget

More studies should be done to determine what defines the 'healthiness' of food products to potentially create a universal method that can be used by everyone when assessing their diets

References

1. Greater Vancouver Food Bank. (2018). About Us. Retrieved from https://foodbank.bc.ca/about-us/

2. Vancouver Coastal Health. (2016). Food Insecurity in British Columbia. Retrieved from http://www.vch.ca/about-us/news/food-insecurity-in-british-columbia 3. Food Banks Canada. (2016). Food Bank Use in Canada by the Numbers. Retrieved from https://www.foodbankscanada.ca/getmedia/9f3343de-c4ff-40a5-9a3e-

c5b9cb1c9d43/Map-EN@2x.jpg.aspx 4. LFS 350. (2018). Greater Vancouver Food Bank. Retrieved from http://lfs350.landfood.ubc.ca/community-projects/2018-fall-projects/greater-vancouver-food-bank/

